

Webinaire de l'Académie d'agriculture de France :
Les hormones végétales, progrès récents et perspectives, un hommage à Jean Guern
Lundi 7 décembre 2020

Interactions

entre la voie hormonale des cytokinines
et de peptides de signalisation



Florian FRUGIER

Developmental plasticity of root system adaptation to the environment

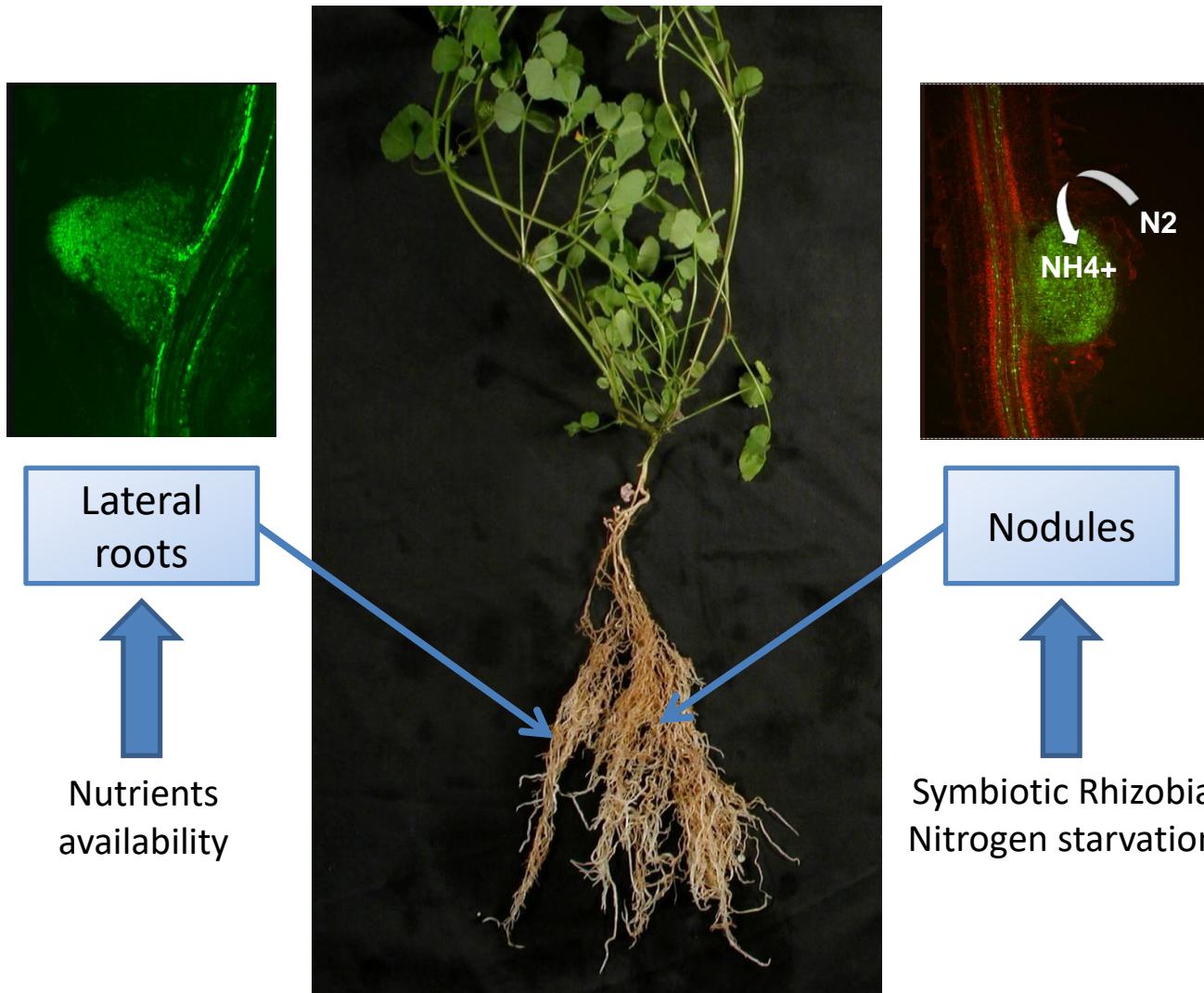


Nutrient-poor
medium



Nutrient-rich
medium

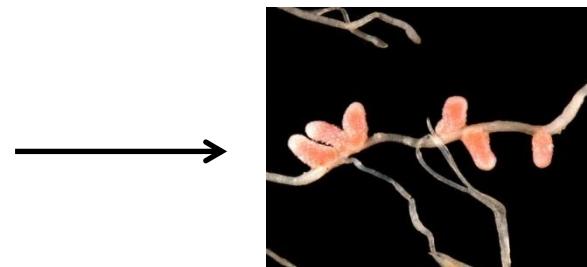
The legume root system



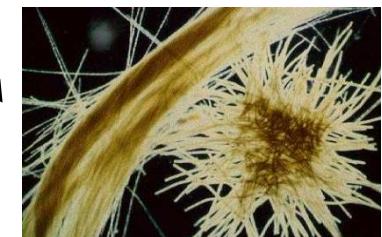
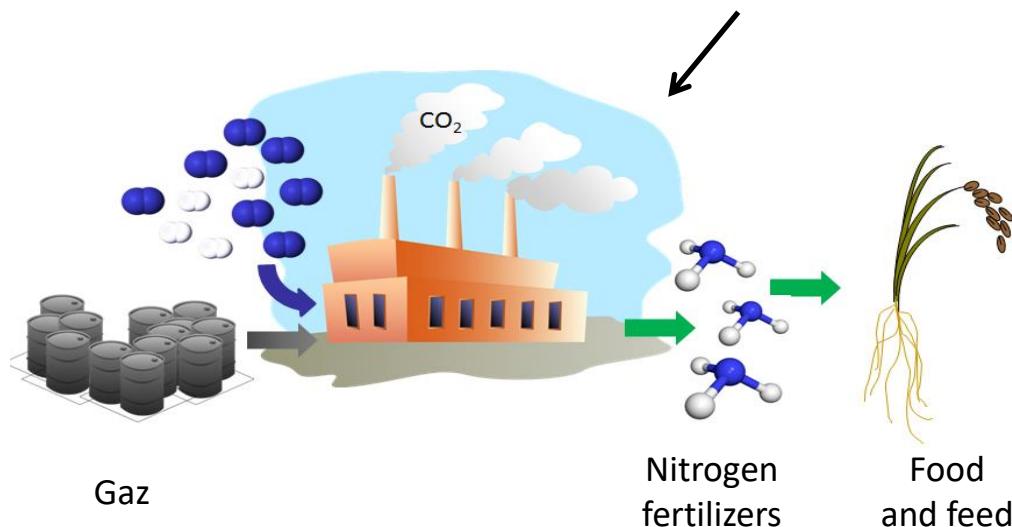
Medicago truncatula

Nitrogen fixation

Source	Quantité de N-fixé
N-fixation biologique (systèmes terrestres)	90-140 T/an
N-fixation biologique (systèmes marins)	30-300 T/an
N-fixation industrielle	80 T/an

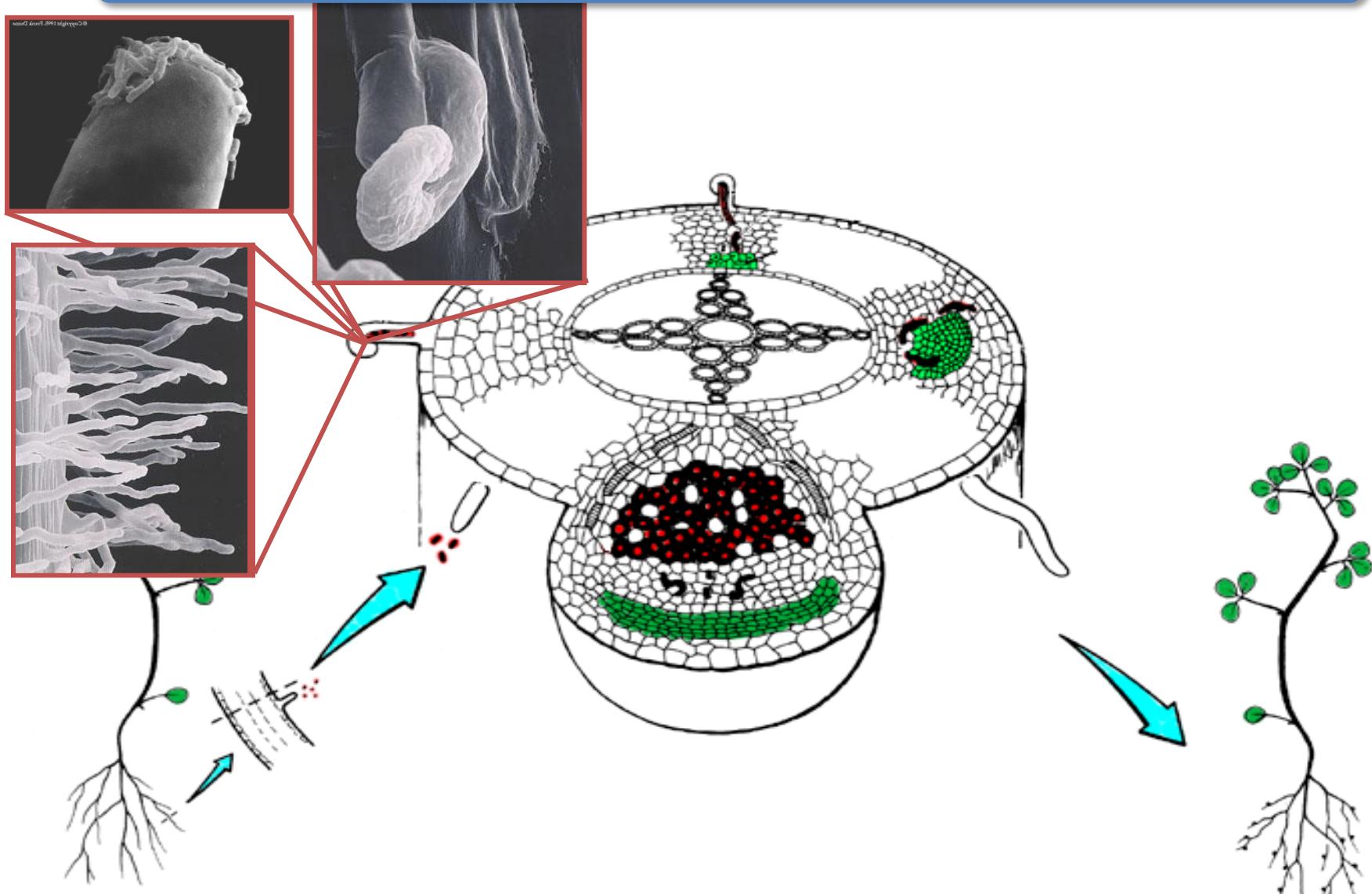


Rhizobium,
nitrogen fixing soil
bacteria Interacting
with legumes in root
nodules



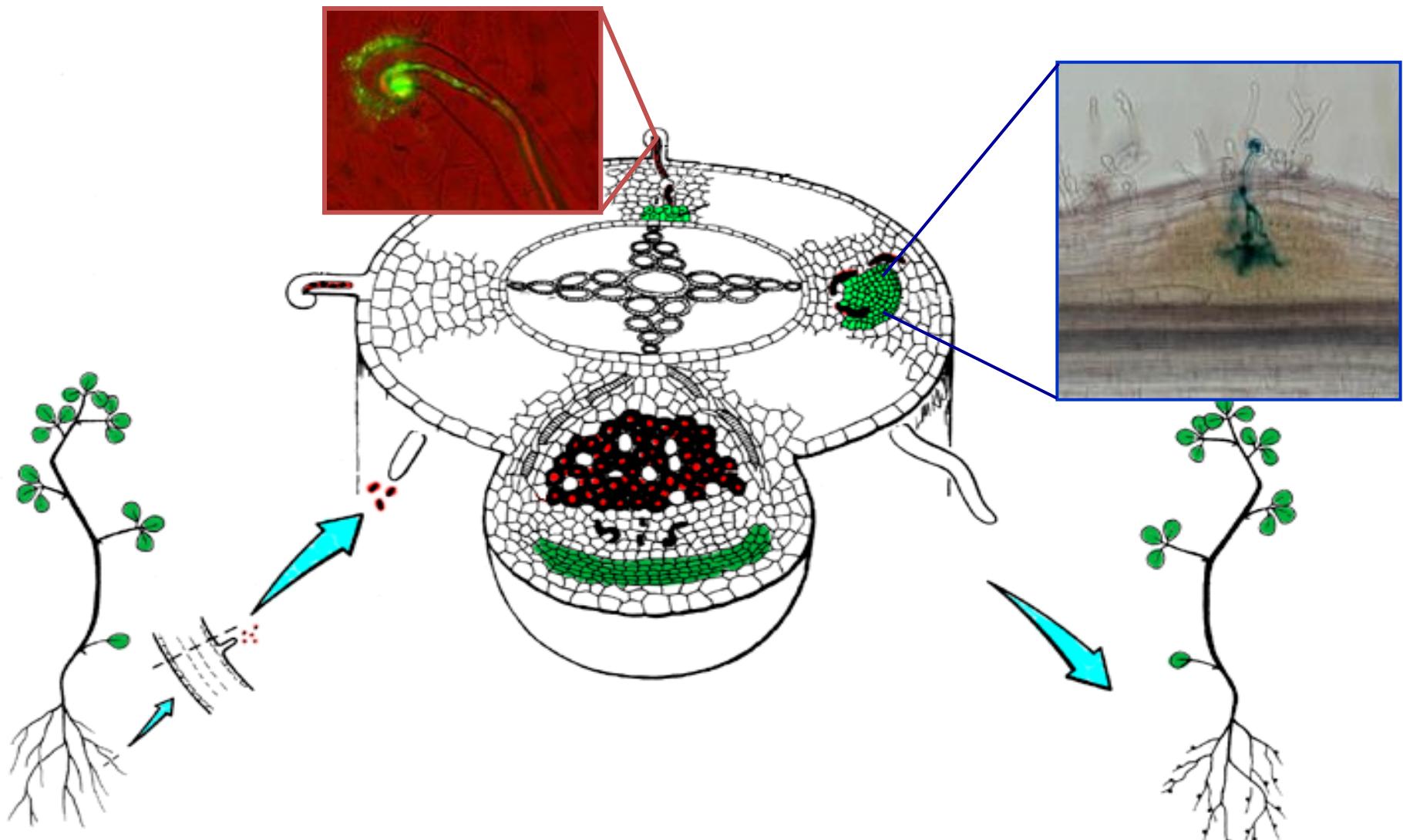
Trichodesmium,
cyanobacteria

Symbiotic nodulation: a plant-microbe interaction



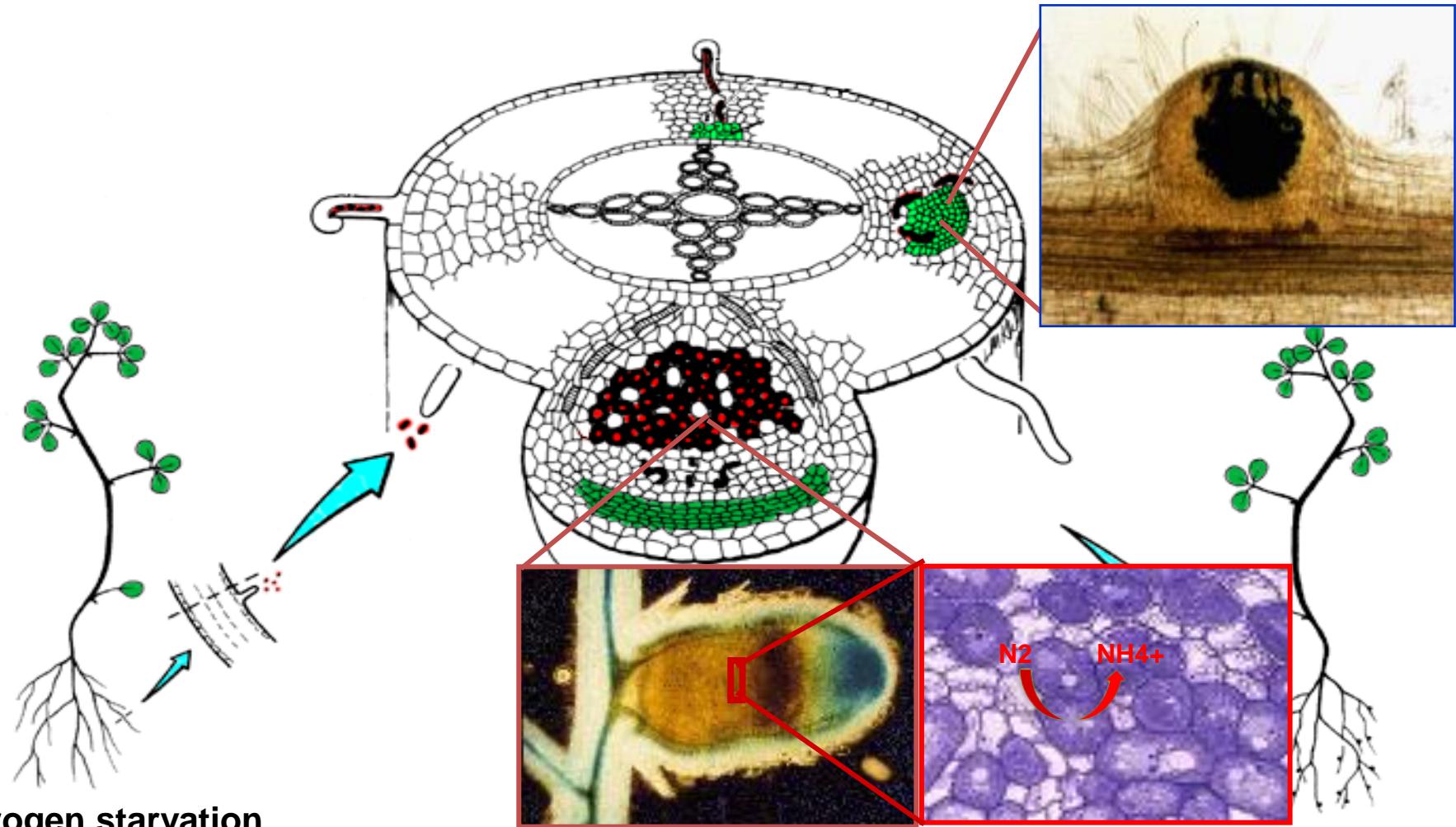
Nitrogen starvation

Symbiotic nodulation: an infection and a developmental process

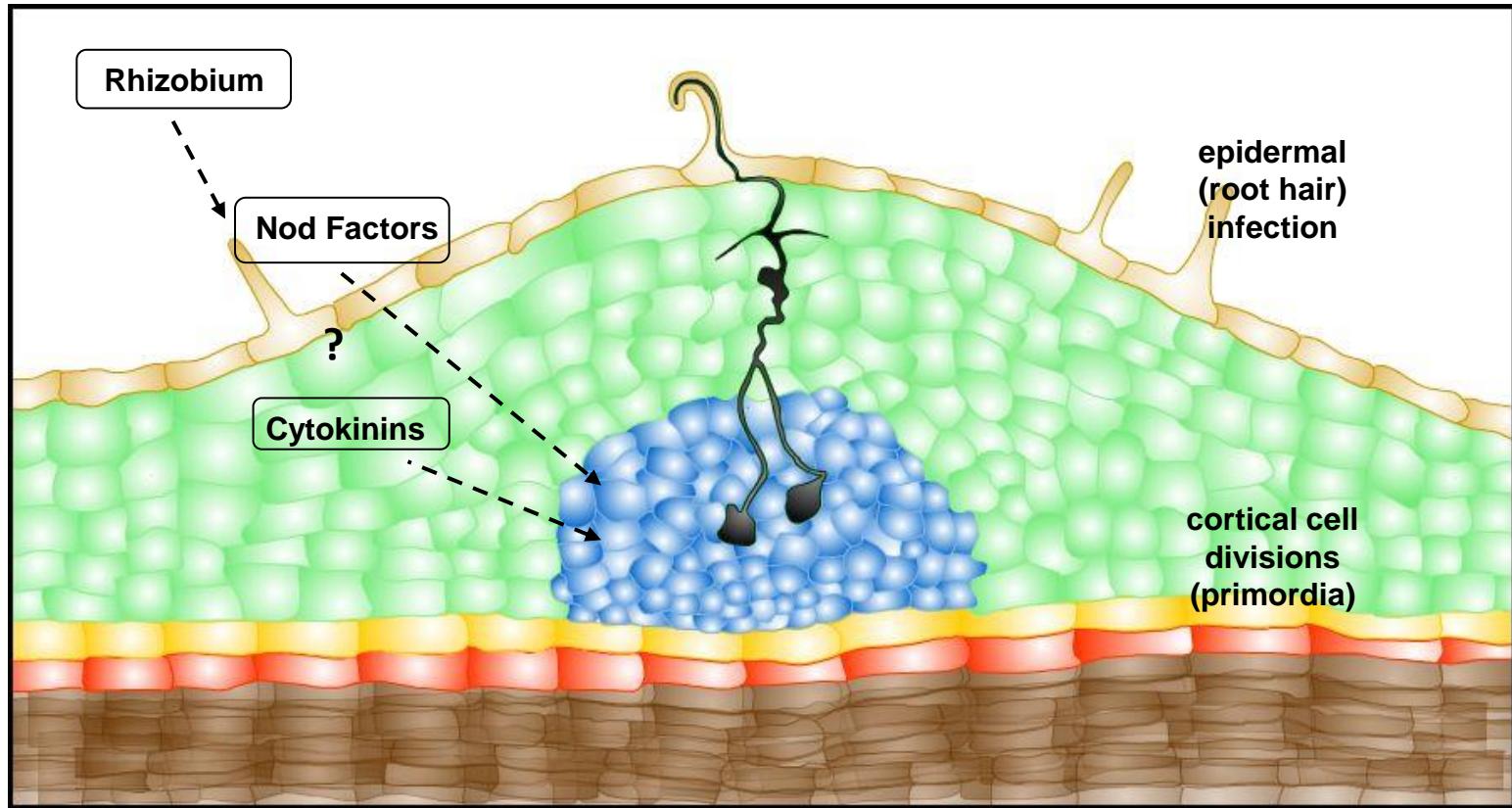


Nitrogen starvation

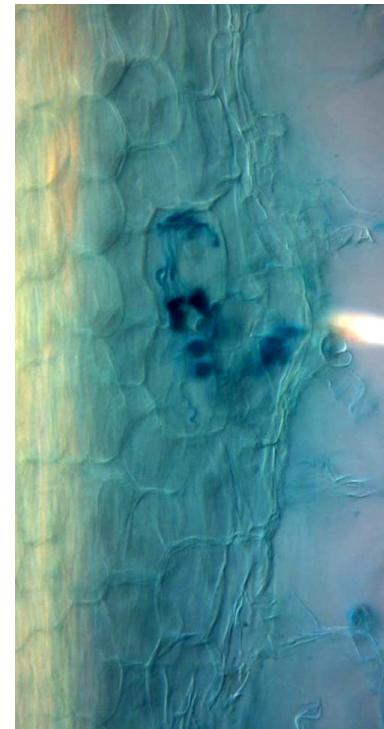
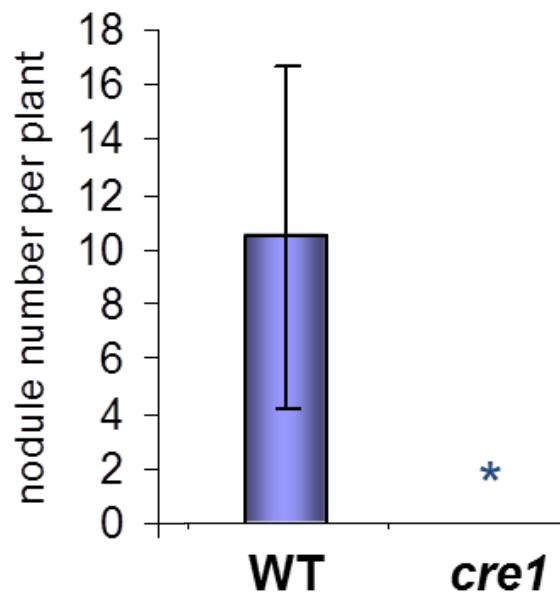
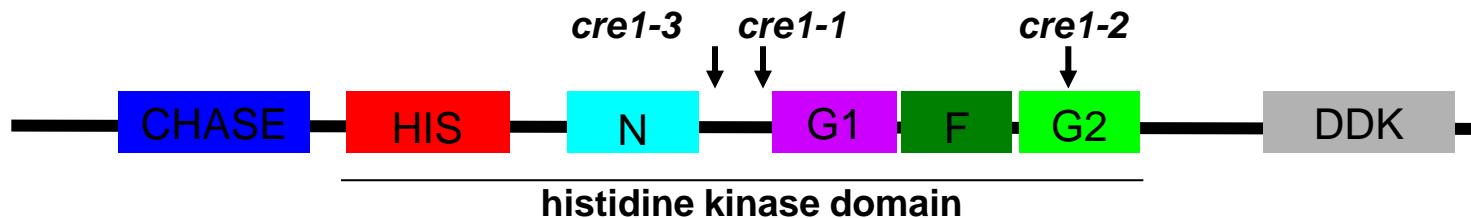
Symbiotic nodulation: a metabolic process



Initiation of symbiotic nodulation: a cross-talk between bacterial and plant signals



Nodule initiation is blocked in mutants affecting the CRE1 cytokinin receptor

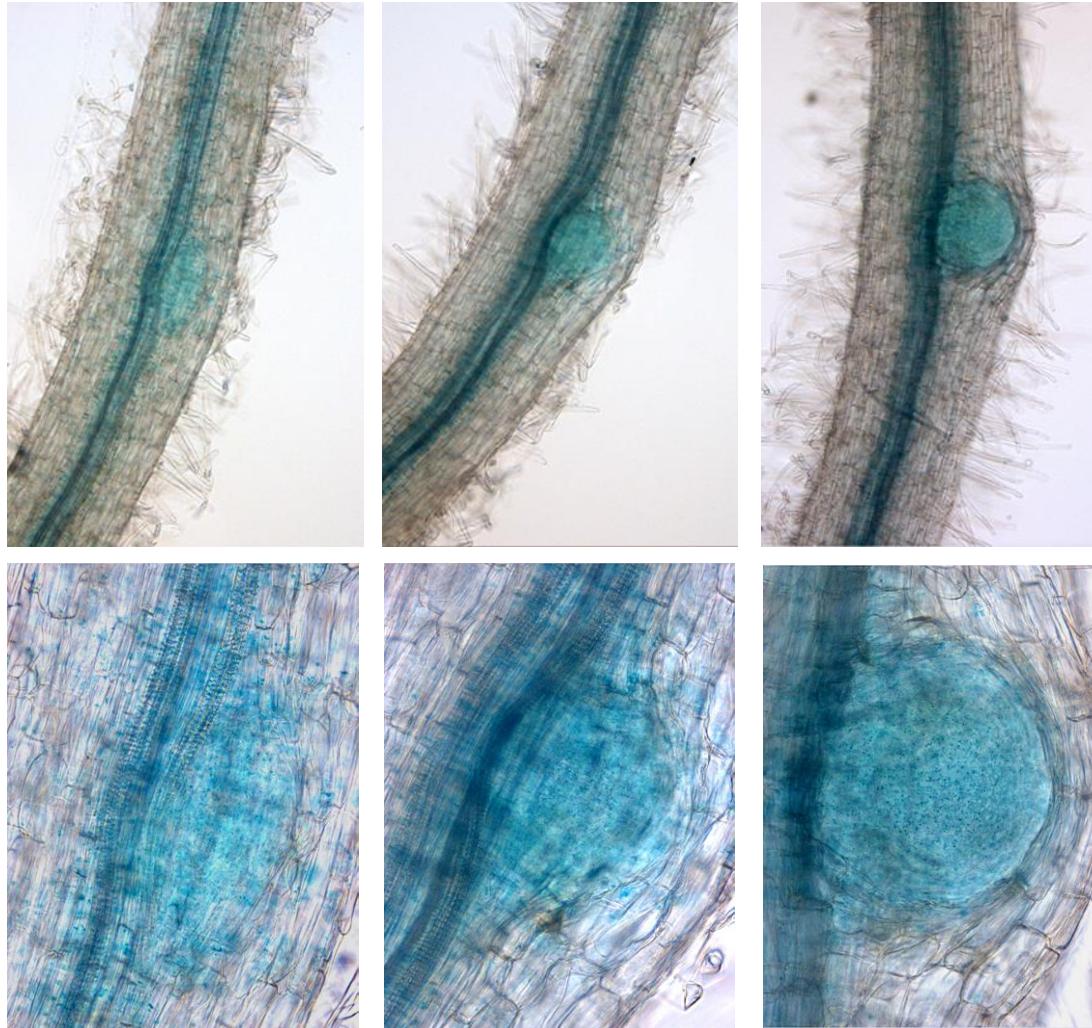


cre1

Gonzalez-Rizzo et al., 2006; Plet et al., 2011

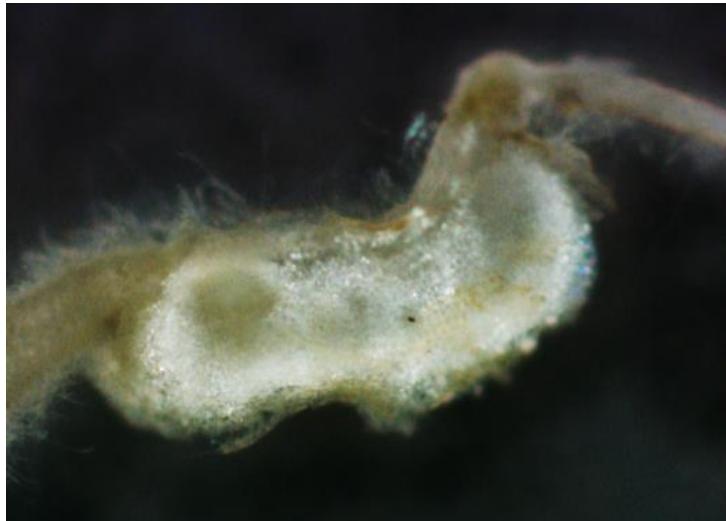
The cytokinin response is activated in nodule primordia

pMtRR4:GUS



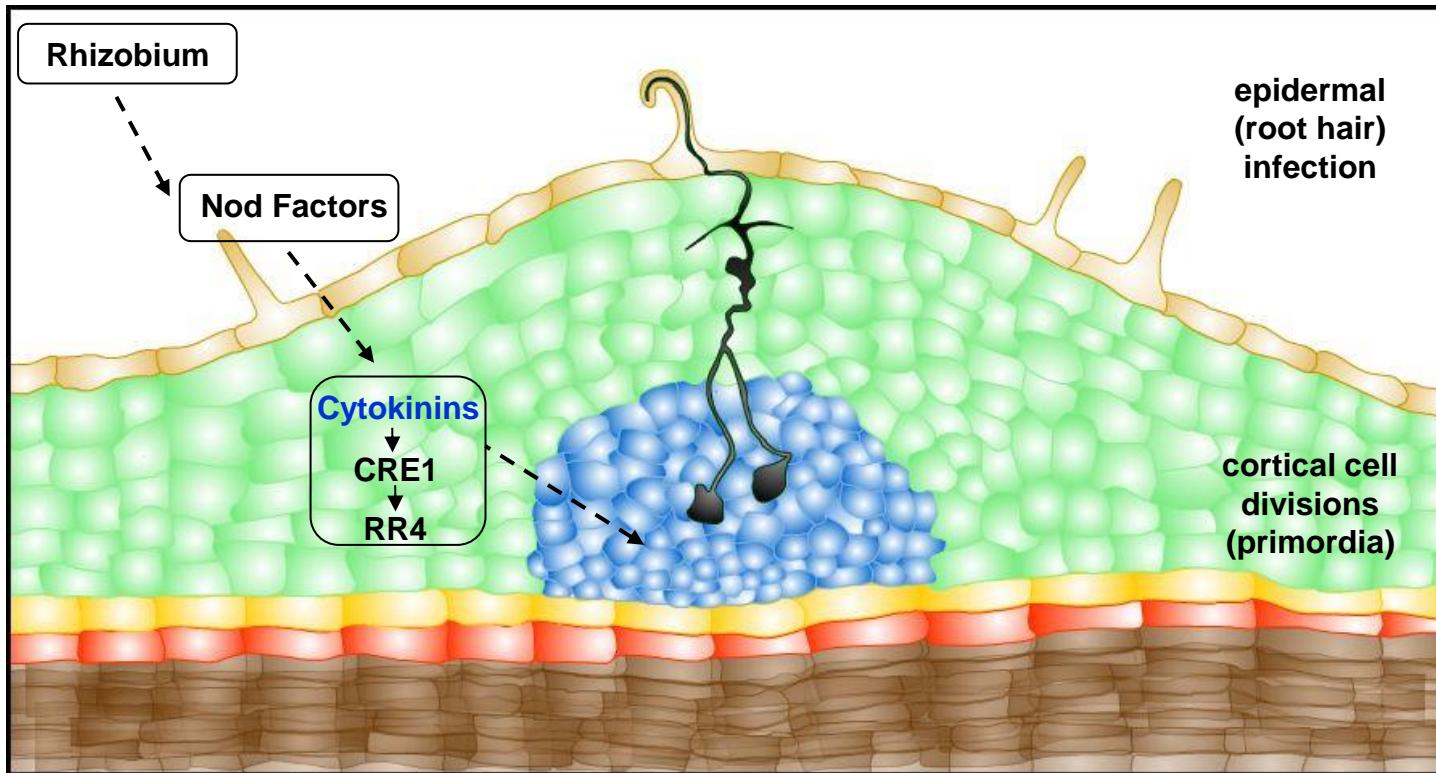
Constitutive activation of the cytokinin/CRE1 pathway: spontaneous nodulation in the absence of rhizobium

pMtCRE1-CRE1gof



Unpublished results

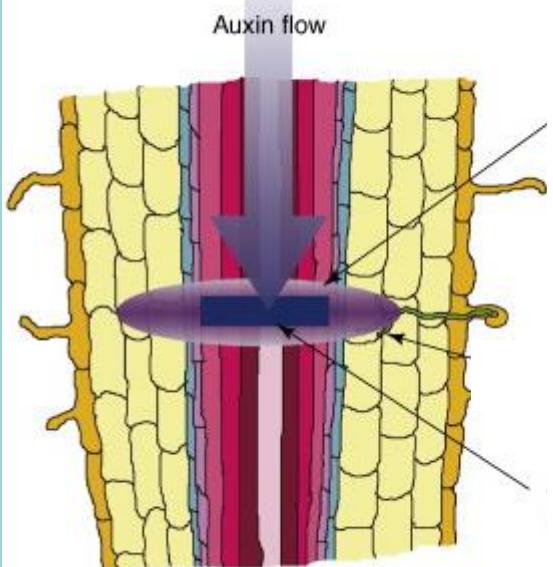
Cytokinins are necessary and sufficient to induce nodule organogenesis



Gonzalez-Rizzo et al., 2006, Plant Cell; Plet et al., 2011, Plant J.

The rhizobium-induced regulation of polar auxin transport relies on the cytokinin/CRE1 pathway

Measure of polar auxin transport in root tips

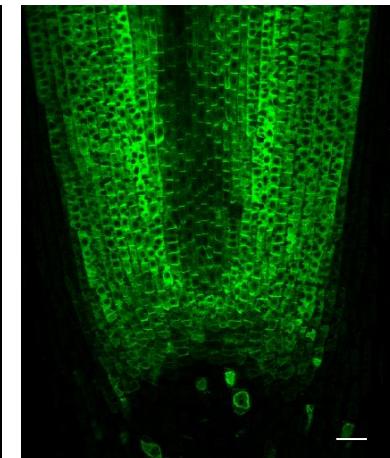


Auxin carriers (PINs) immunolocalisation in root tips

WT

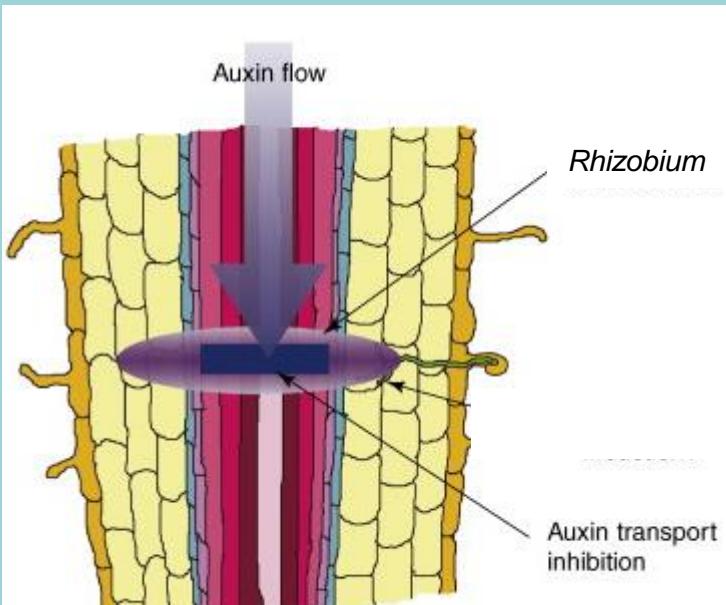


cre1

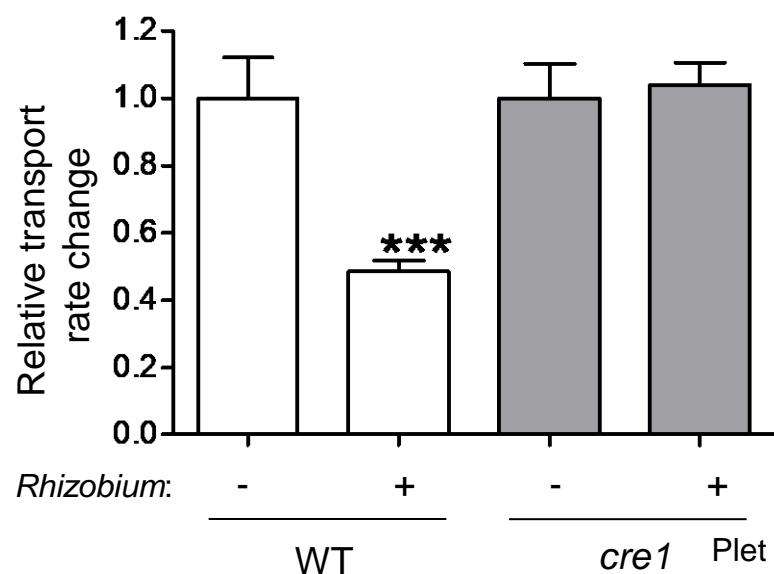
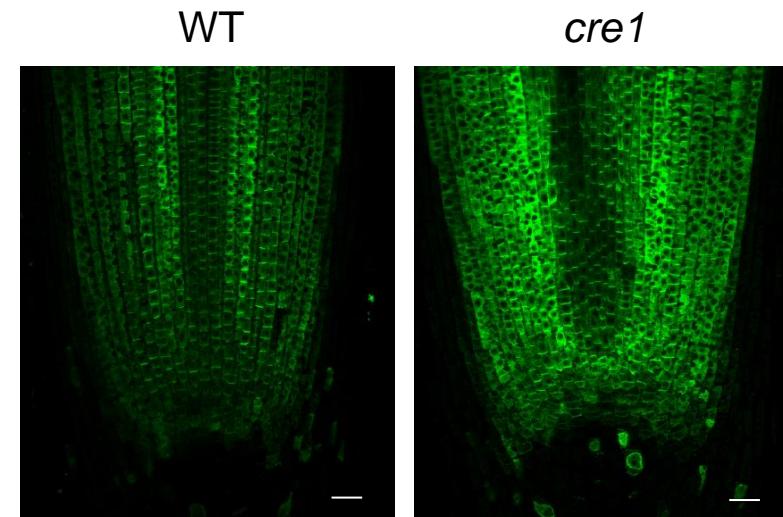


The rhizobium-induced regulation of polar auxin transport relies on the cytokinin/CRE1 pathway

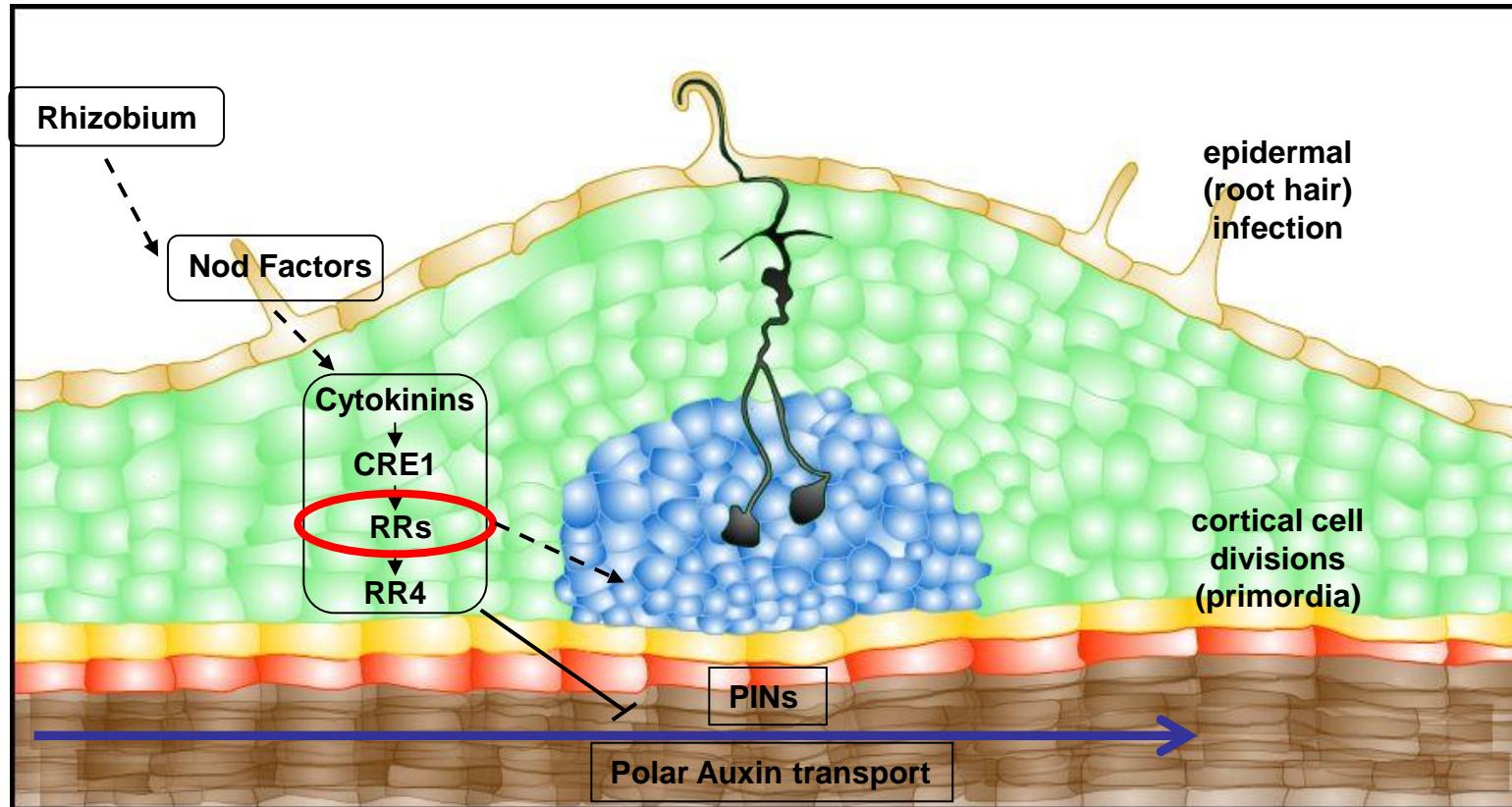
Measure of polar auxin transport in root tips



Auxin carriers (PINs) immunolocalisation in root tips

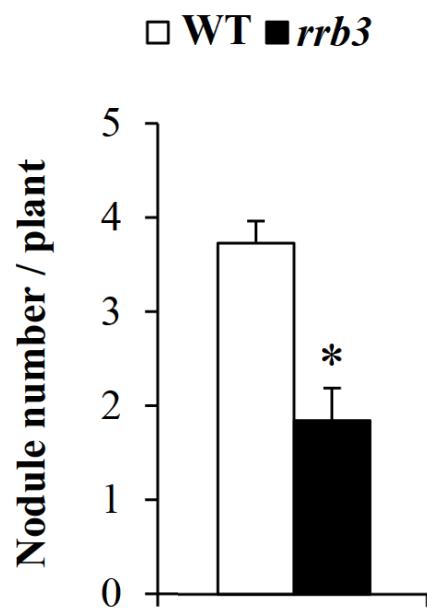


Cross-talk between Nod factors, cytokinins and auxin during nodule initiation

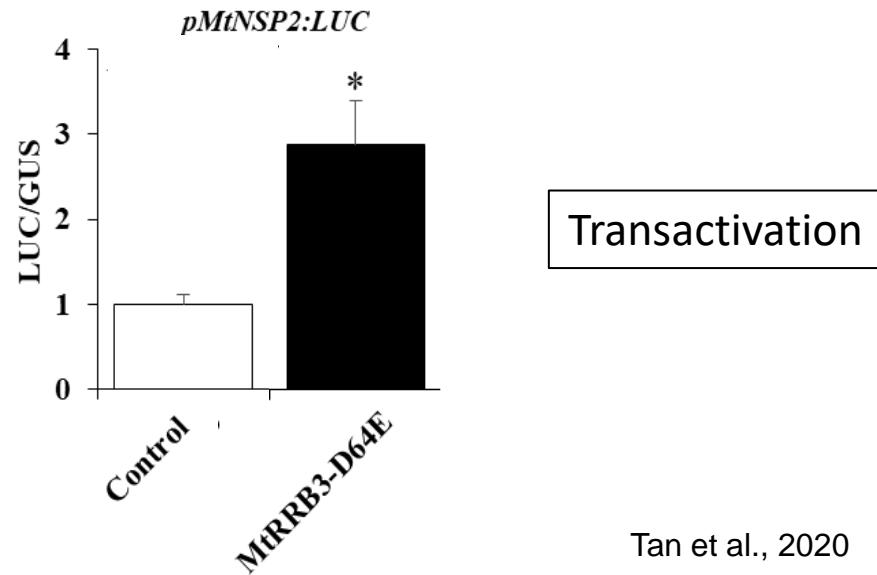
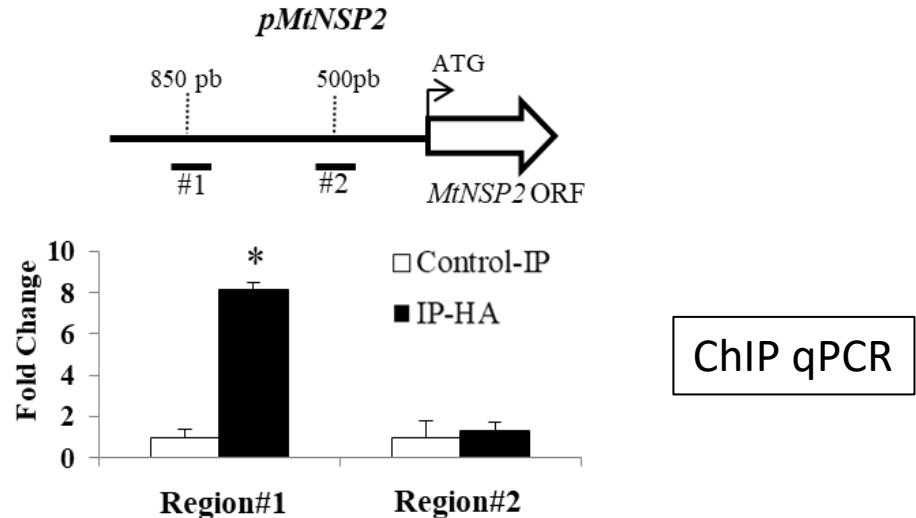
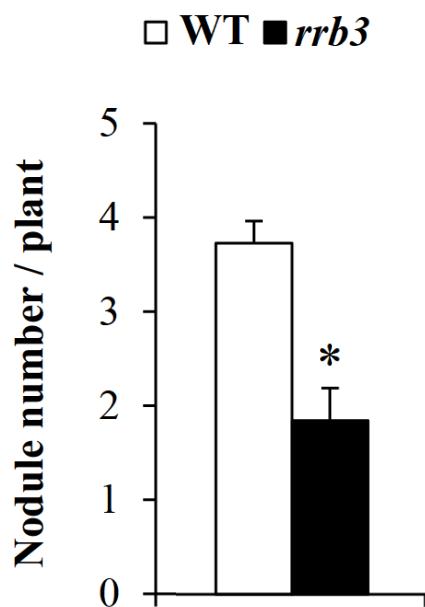


Gonzalez-Rizzo et al., 2006, Plant Cell; Plet et al., 2011, Plant J; Ng et al., 2015, Plant Cell

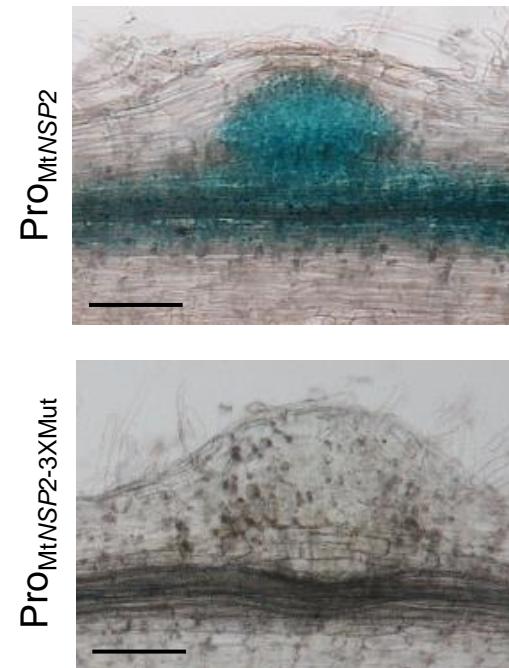
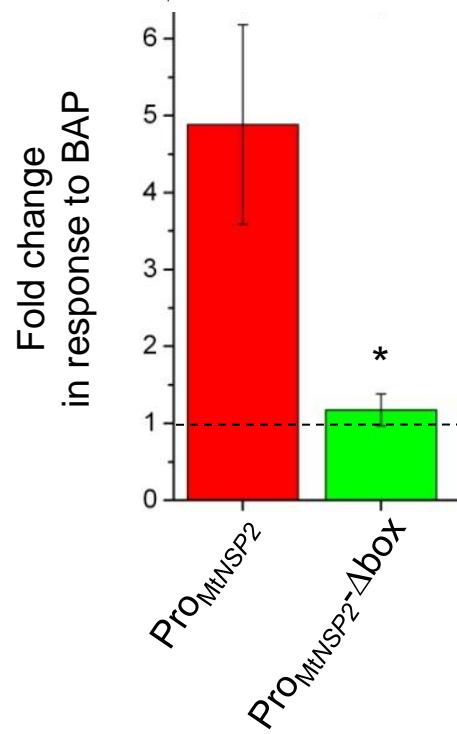
The MtRRB3 cytokinin signaling transcription factor promotes nodulation by regulating the NSP2 early nodulation gene



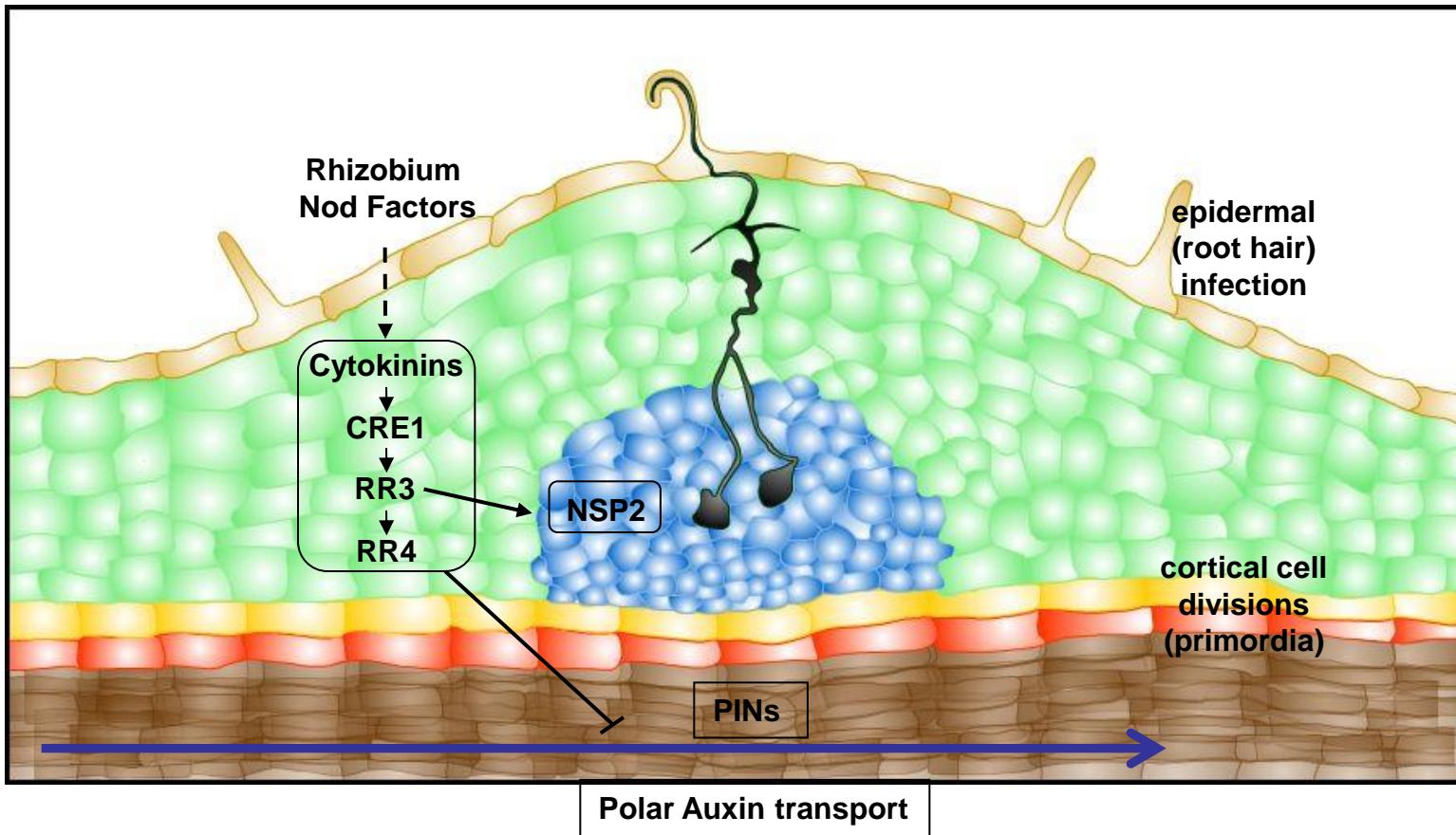
The MtRRB3 cytokinin signaling transcription factor promotes nodulation by regulating the NSP2 early nodulation gene



RRB binding sites in the promoter of the early nodulation gene NSP2 are required for cytokinin and symbiotic responses

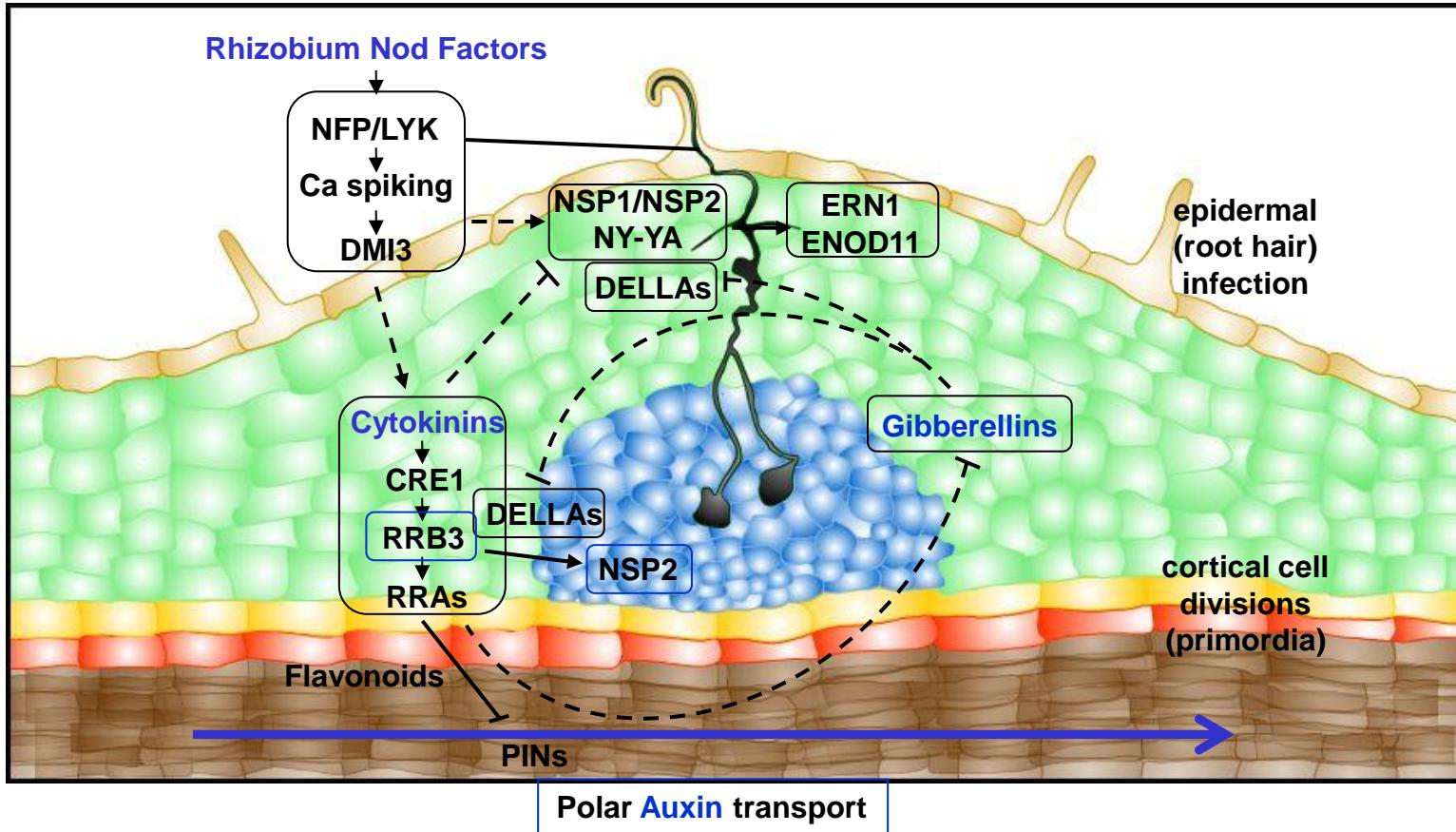


Cytokinin signaling pathway recruited to induce nodule organogenesis



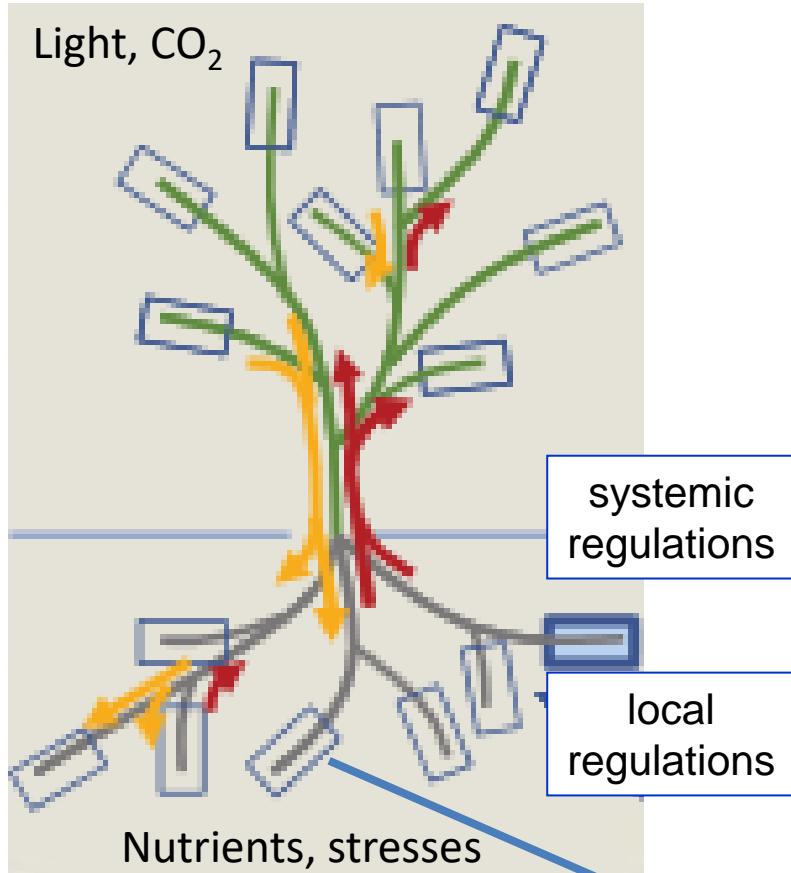
Gonzalez-Rizzo et al., 2006, Plant Cell; Plet et al., 2011, Plant J.; Ariel et al., 2012, Plant Cell
Ng et al., 2015, Plant Cell; Tan et al., 2020, Plant Phys.

Local regulatory pathways acting in symbiotic nodule initiation

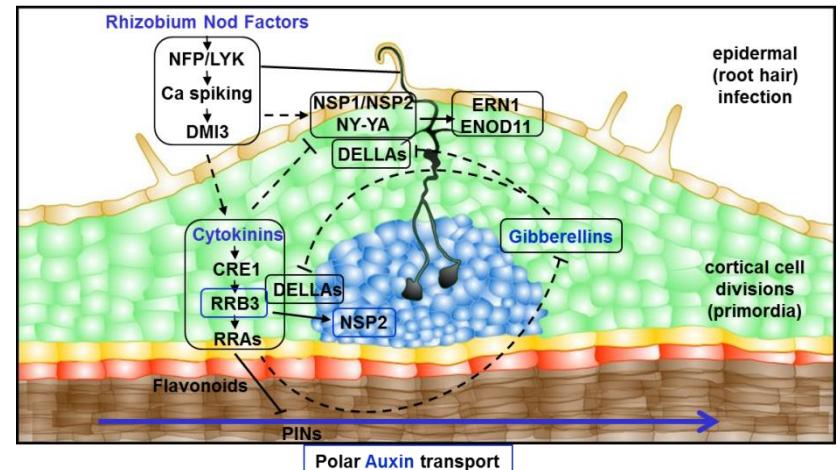


Gonzalez-Rizzo et al., 2006, Plant Cell; Plet et al., 2011, Plant J.; Ariel et al., 2012, Plant Cell
Ng et al., 2015, Plant Cell; Tan et al., Plant Phys.;
Fonouni-Farde et al., 2016, Nat. Commun.; Trends Plant Sci.; and 2017, Plant Physiol.;
Tan et al., 2020, Plant Physiol.

Integration of local and systemic regulations



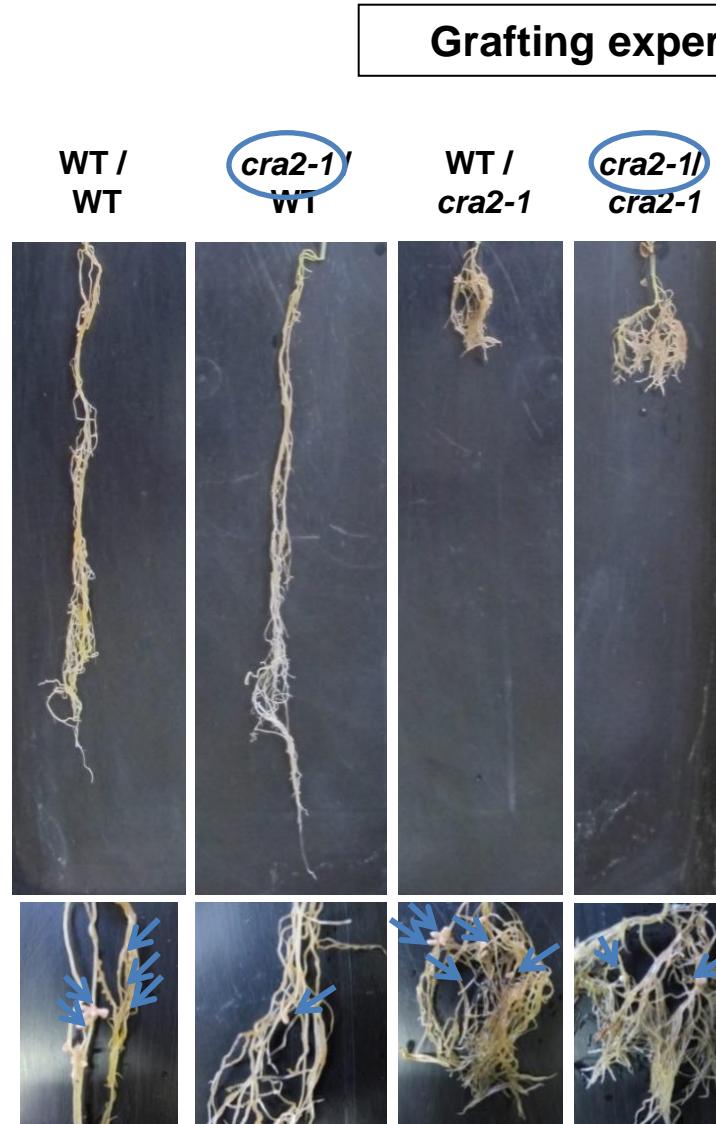
De Kroon et al., 2009



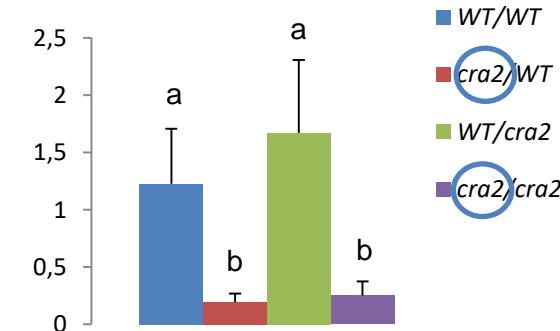
The *cra2* mutant: compact root architecture and low nodulation



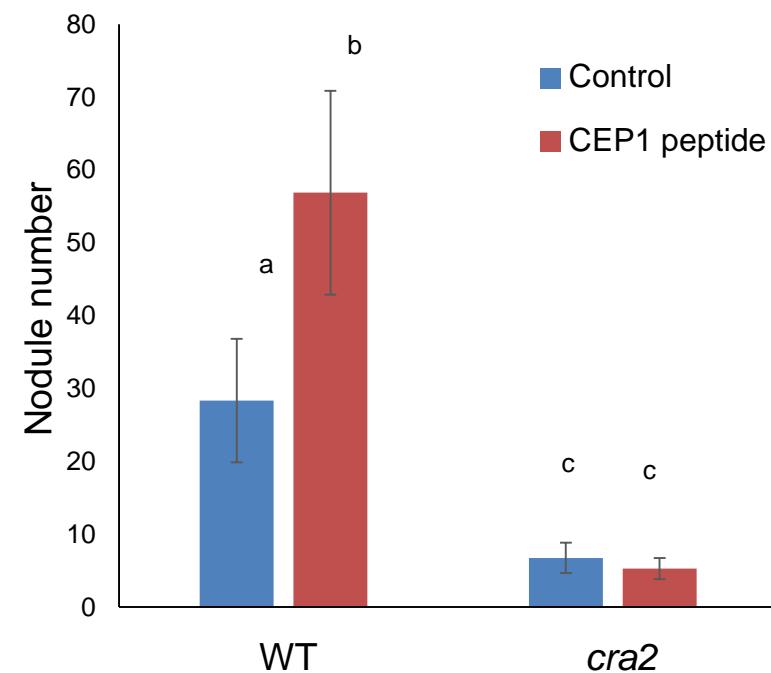
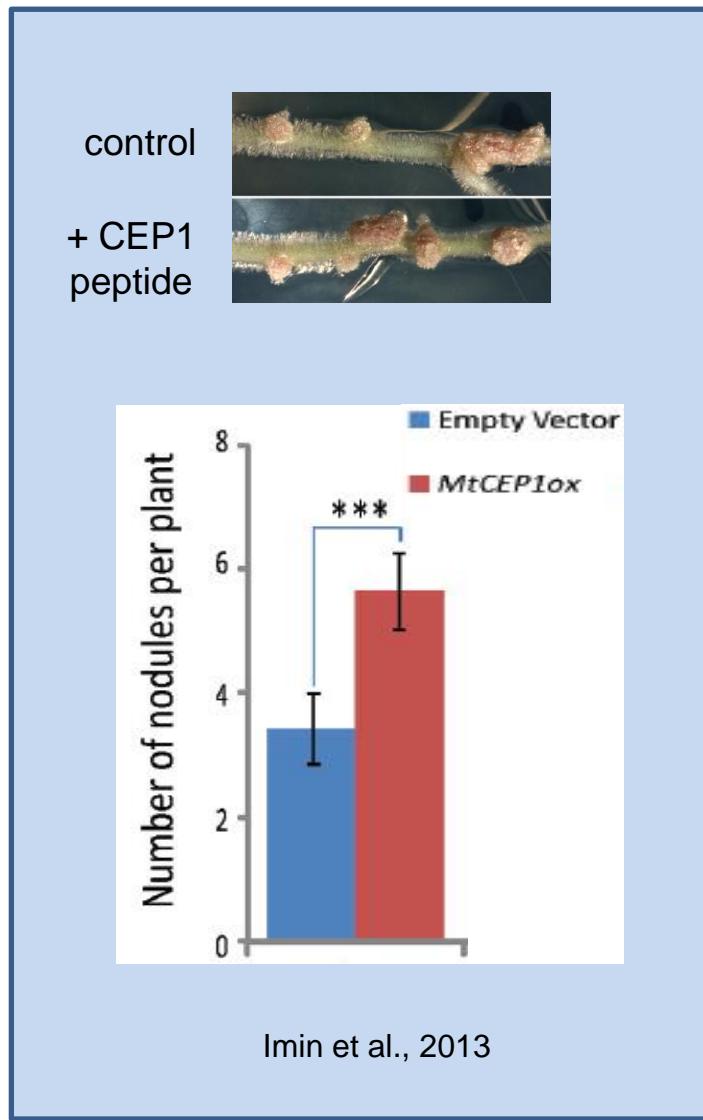
A systemic function of CRA2 to regulate nodulation from shoots



Number of nodules

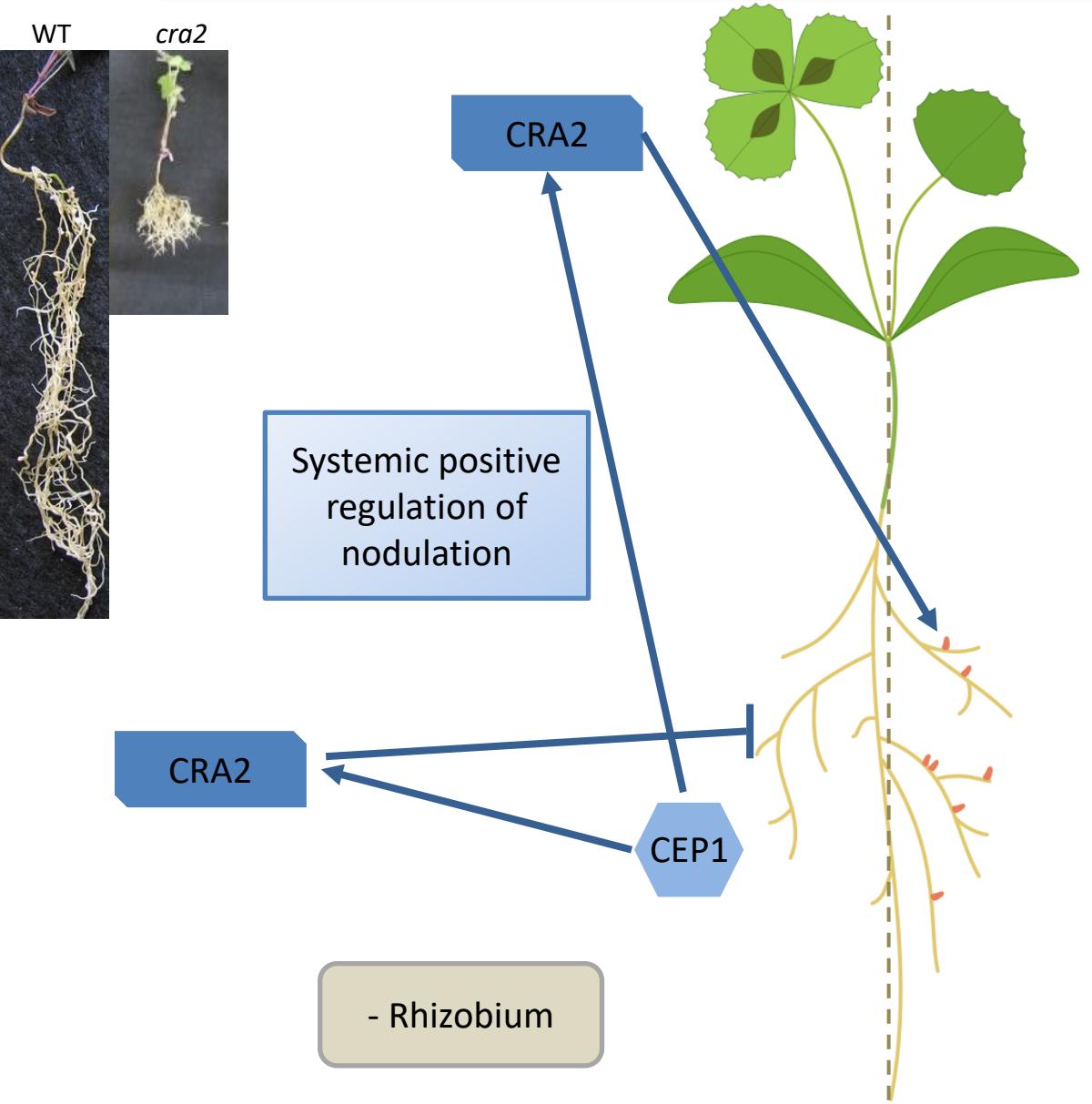


The CEP1 signaling peptide requires the CRA2 receptor to promote nodulation

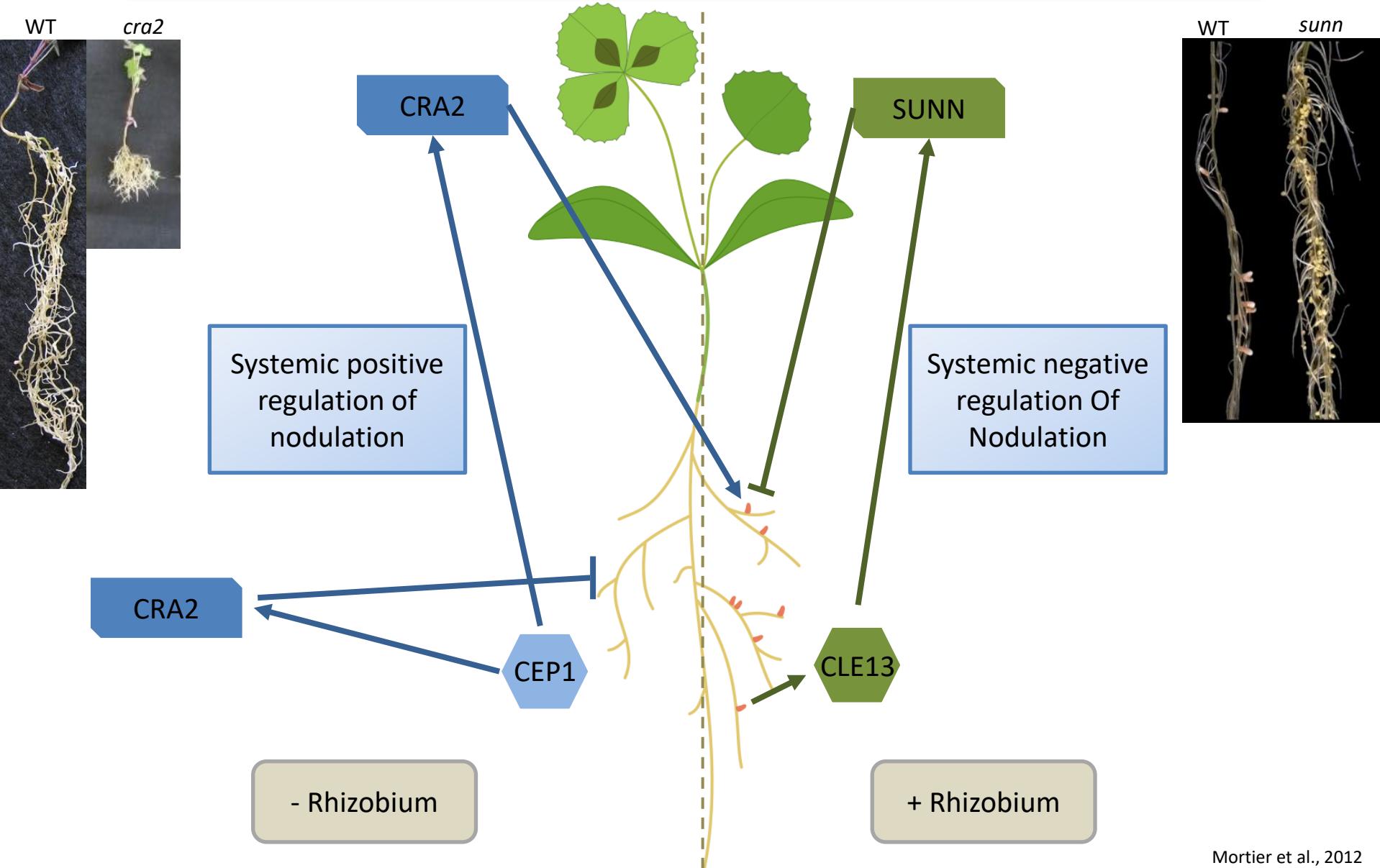


Mohd-Radzman et al., 2016; Laffont et al., 2019

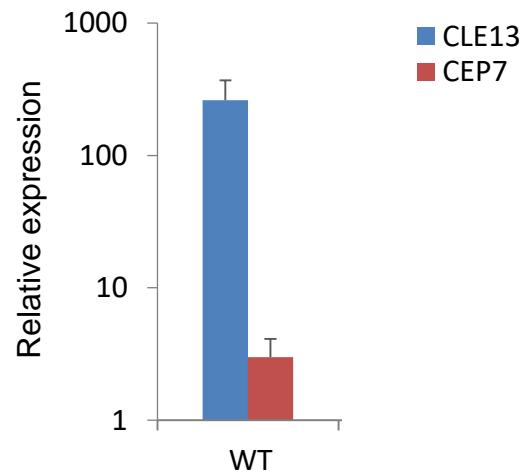
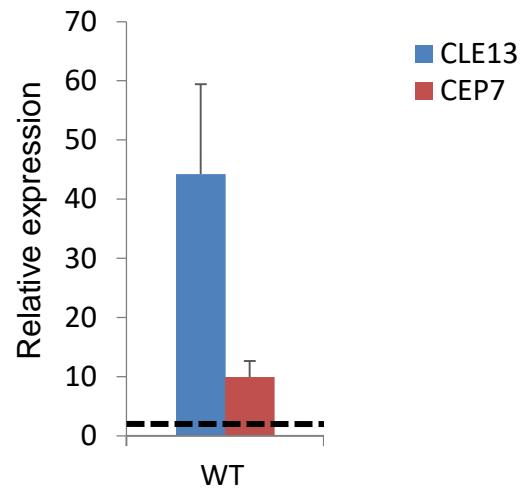
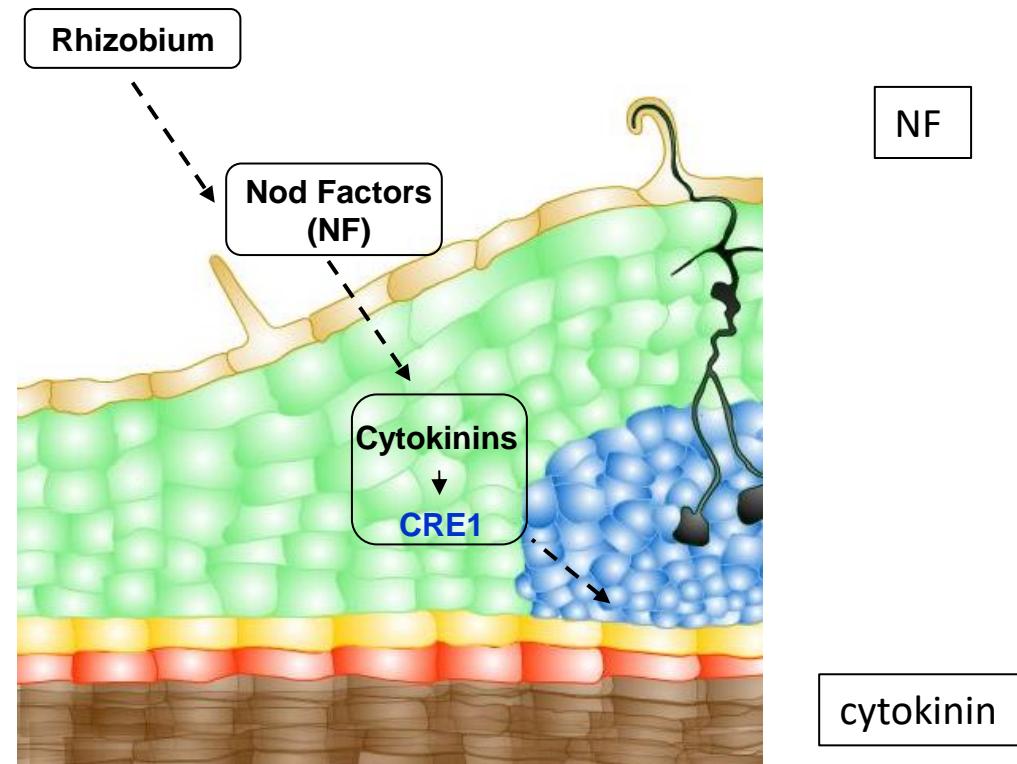
Systemic pathways regulating lateral root and nodule formation are mediated by different signaling peptides



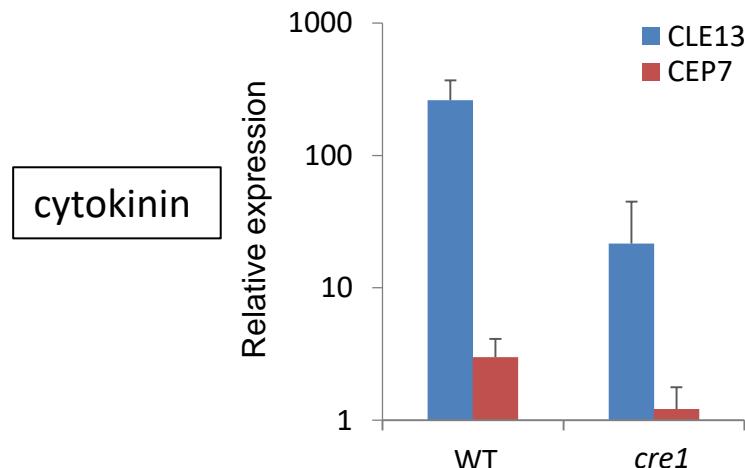
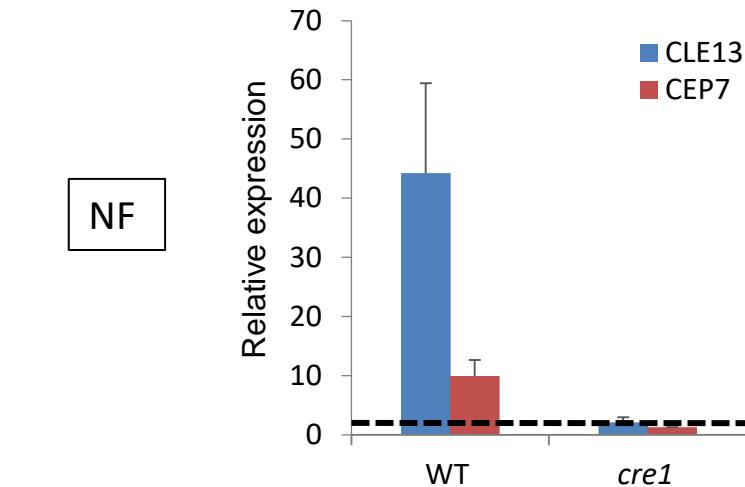
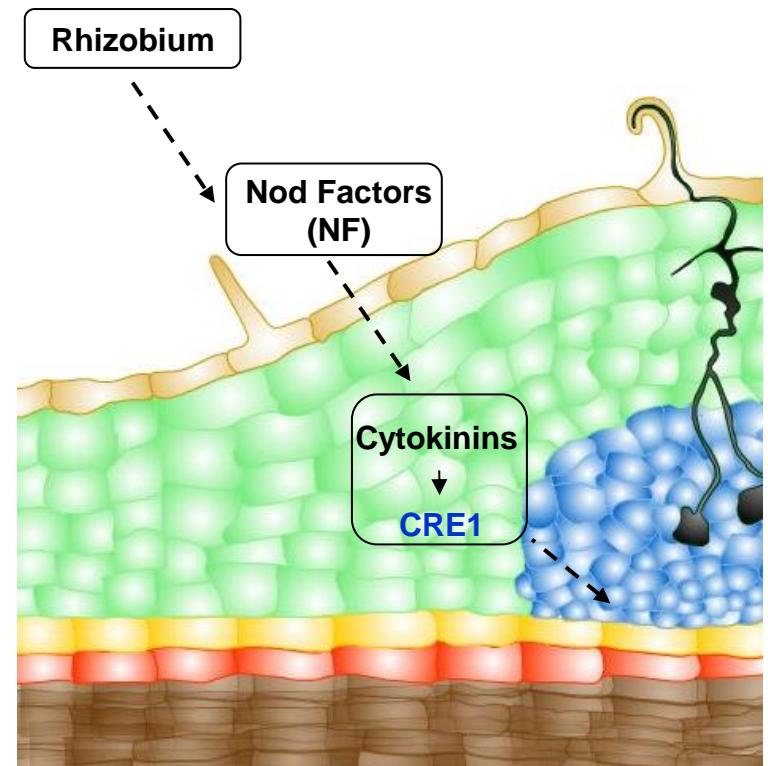
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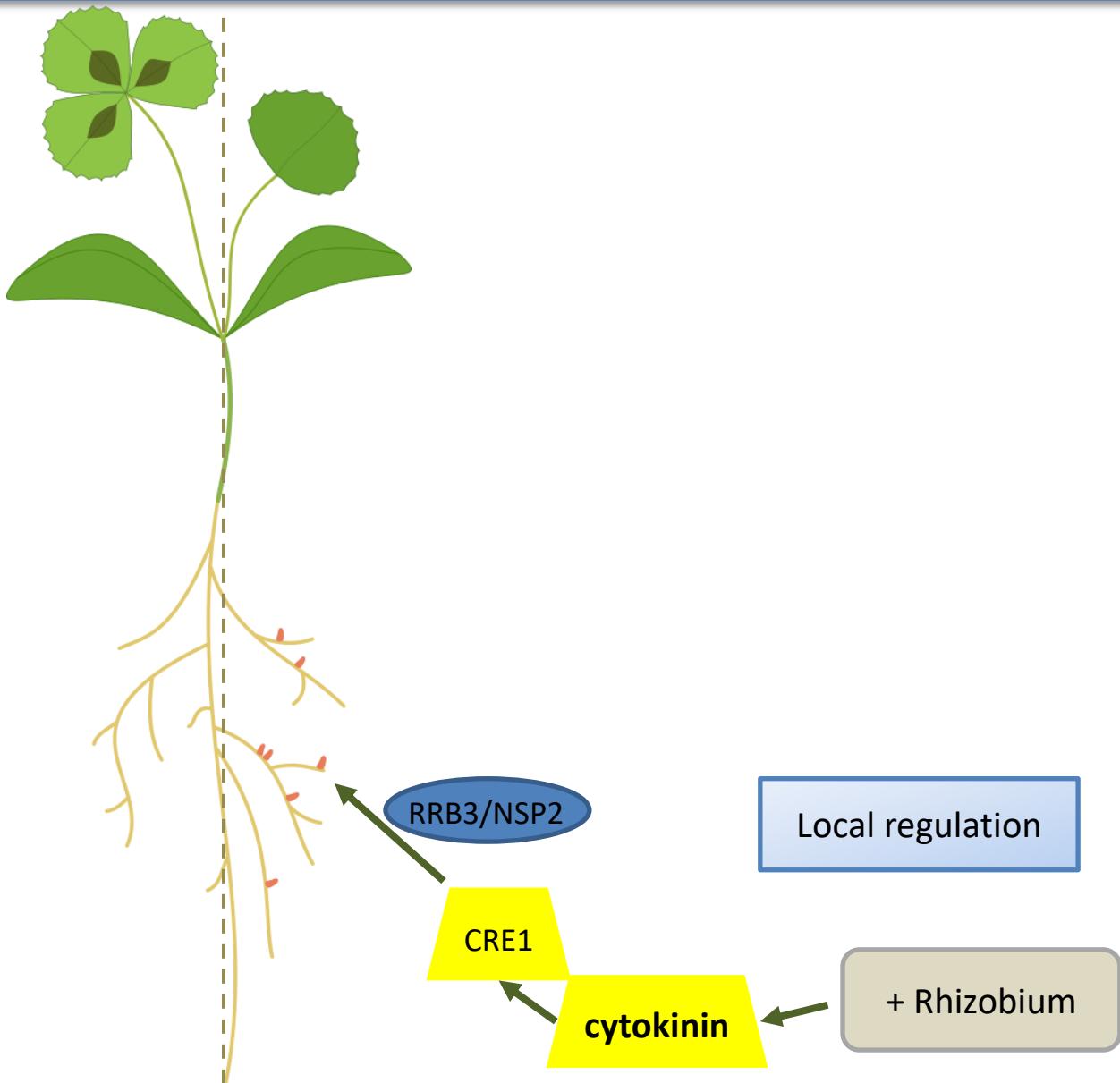
The symbiotic regulation of the production of MtCEP7 peptides relies on the CRE1 cytokinin receptor



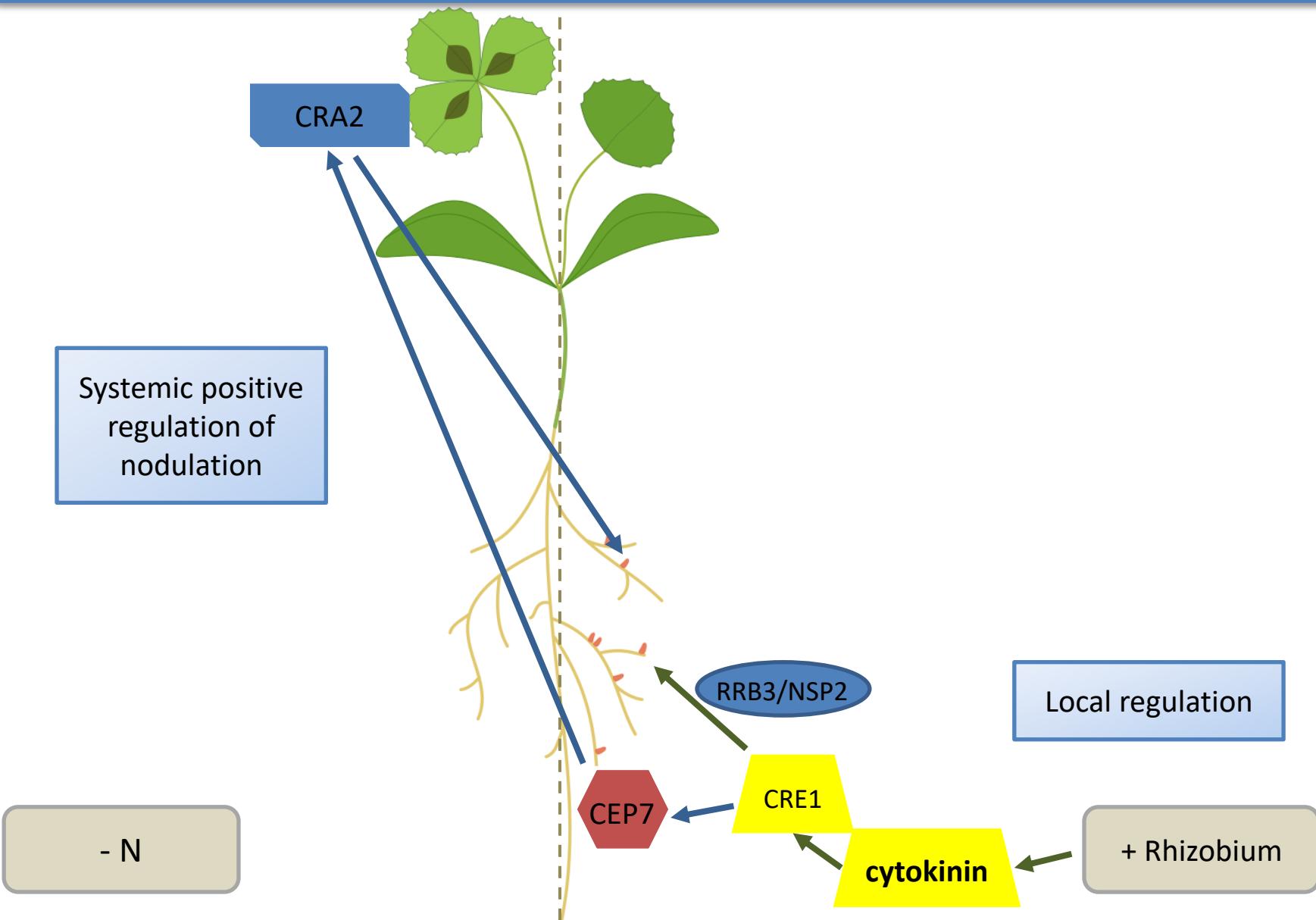
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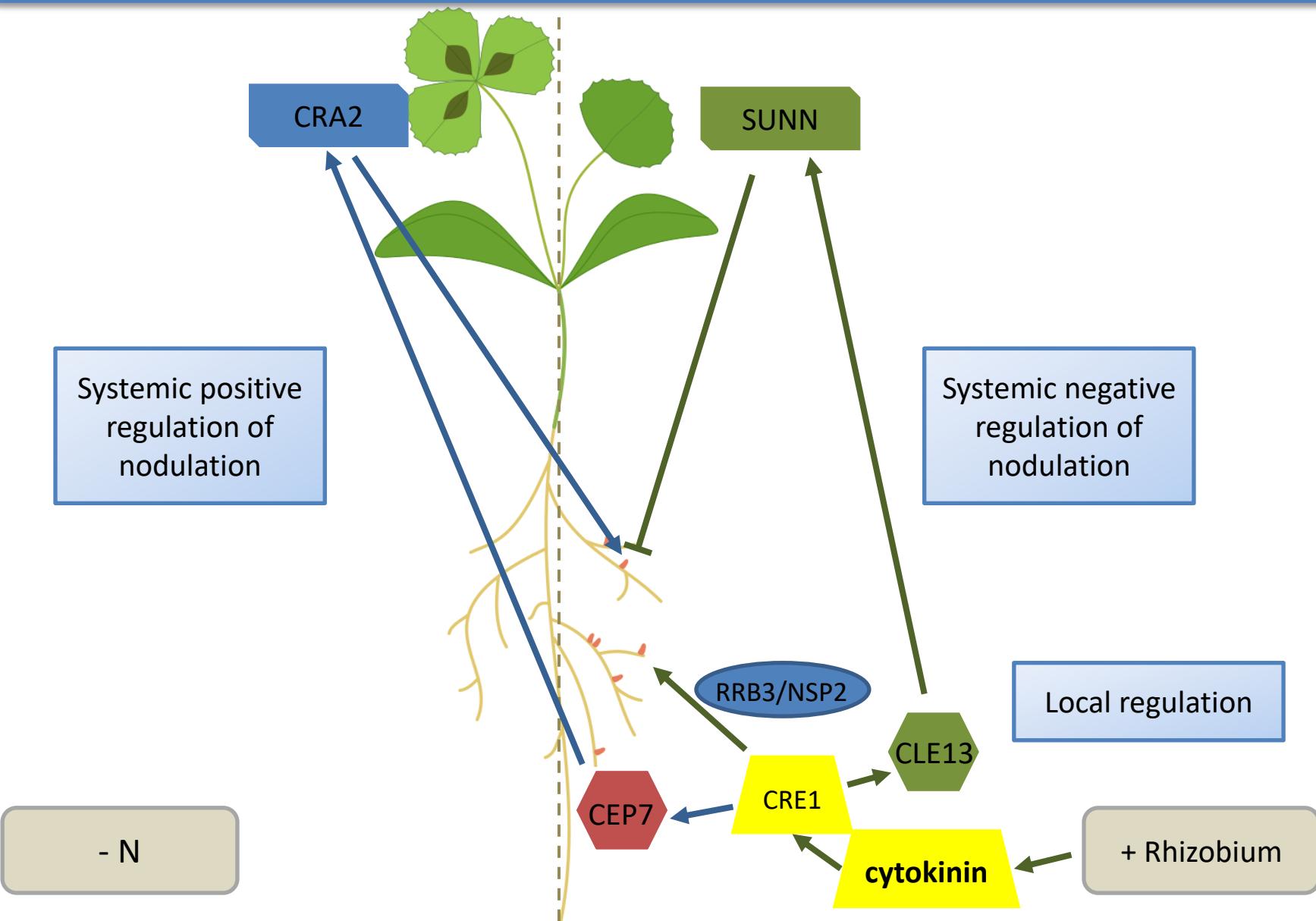
Symbiotic nodulation is tightly controlled by the integration of cytokinin-dependent systemic and local regulatory pathways



Symbiotic nodulation is tightly controlled by the integration of cytokinin-dependent systemic and local regulatory pathways



Symbiotic nodulation is tightly controlled by the integration of cytokinin-dependent systemic and local regulatory pathways



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VIB-Ghent, Belgium

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Virginie Bourion, Gérard Duc;
INRA-Dijon, France

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Hungary

